

Introduction of New Paper

(With effect from –Academic Session: 2026-27)

LL.B.

Paper - VI

Semester-Fifth

Paper Code: 3YRS- LL.B. -SEM-V-CS-P-VI

Subject: Artificial Intelligence

Unit 1: Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

Intelligence and Artificial Intelligence, Intelligent Machines and Smart Systems, Definition and Scope of AI, History and Evolution of AI, AI Problem Solving and Search Techniques, Rule-Based Systems, Natural Language Processing and Computer Vision - Introductory concepts.

Unit 2: Machine Learning Fundamentals

Introduction to Machine Learning and Data-Driven Intelligence, Types of Machine Learning: Supervised, Unsupervised and Reinforcement Learning, Concept of Training Data and Labelled Data, Regression and Classification, Clustering and Dimensionality Reduction, Neural Networks - basic idea, Decision Trees, k-NN and Deep Learning (introductory concepts), Model Training and Evaluation (accuracy, precision, recall - concept only), Real-life examples of Machine Learning applications.

Unit 3: AI Applications & Tools (Stream Specific)

Generic AI Applications: AI in education, healthcare, agriculture, governance, business analytics, finance, robotics, media and entertainment.

Hands-on Exposure to AI Tools: ChatGPT, Gemini, Copilot, Claude, Canva AI, Runway ML, Google Teachable Machine, DALL-E, Adobe Firefly and Pictory, Google AI Studio.

A) AI for Arts Stream:

AI in literature, language translation, digital humanities, music composition, creative writing, journalism, media analytics and visual arts.

OR

B) AI for Science Stream:

AI in climate modelling, healthcare diagnostics, bioinformatics, environmental monitoring, scientific data analysis and research automation.

OR

C) AI for Commerce Stream:

AI in marketing, customer analytics, accounting automation, fraud detection, e-commerce, stock prediction and financial services.

Unit 4: Ethical, Social, Economic and Legal Implications of AI

Ethical AI and Responsible AI Practices, Algorithmic Bias and Fairness, Privacy and Surveillance Issues, Misinformation and Deepfakes, Intellectual Property and AI-generated Content, AI and Employment, Human-AI Collaboration, Digital Divide, Security Concerns, Existing Laws and Policies related to AI, Need for AI Governance and Sustainable AI Development.

Unit 5 : Group Mini Project & presentation

Students shall identify a real –life case study from their stream and (a) Design a conceptual AI – Based Solution, or (b) Critically evaluate an existing AI system. tool. The project should include problem identification, AI application analysis, ethical considerations, report preparation and seminar presentation.

Text Books:

1. Saptarsi Goswami, Amit Kumar Das, and Amlan Chakrabarti. AI for Everyone: A Beginner's Handbook for Artificial Intelligence (AI) , Pearson.
2. Sridhar Seshadri, Shreeram Iyer. AI for Everyone: A common Man's Guide to Artificial intelligence, Embassy Books.

Suggested References:

1. Russell, Stuart & Norvig, Peter. Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach, 4th Edition, Pearson.
2. Andreas C. Muller & Sarah Guido. Introduction to Machine Learning with Python, O'Reilly.
3. Selected online resources and AI tool documentation.

Revised Syllabus

With effect from –Academic Session :2026-27

**LL.B.
Paper-I**

1st Semester

Paper Code: 3yrs-LL.B.-Sem-I-CS-P-I

Subject: Constitutional Law – I

Unit 1. Introduction

- 1.1** Constitution - Need and Significance, Constitutionalism, Constitutional Law.
- 1.2** Classification of Constitution.
- 1.3** Salient Features of Indian Constitution, Preamble of the Constitution of India.
- 1.4** Union and its Territory, Citizenship.

Unit 2. The Executive and The Legislature

- 2.1** The President - Power, Functions and Position
- 2.2** Parliamentary System, Council of Ministers, Principle of Collective Responsibility & Individual Responsibility.
- 2.3** The Governor - Prime Minister (Position, Power and Function)
- 2.4** Legislature - Constitution of Parliament and State Legislature, Legislative Procedure, Privileges and Immunities.

Unit 3. The Judiciary

- 3.1** Supreme Court and High Court - Constitution, Qualifications, Appointment Removal of Judges, Collegium System
- 3.2** Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Courts
- 3.3** Transfer of High Court Judges
- 3.4** Subordinate Courts

Unit 4. Federalism and Distribution of Powers

- 4.1** Federalism - Concept, Nature of Indian Federalism, Cooperative Federalism.
- 4.2** Distribution of Legislative Powers - Doctrines of Territorial Nexus, Harmonious Construction, Pith and Substance, Doctrine of Repugnancy, Colourable Legislation
- 4.3** Administrative Relations between Union and States
- 4.4** Financial Relations between Union and States; Freedom of Trade, Commerce and Intercourse

Prescribed Books:

- **H M Seervai**, Constitutional Law of India (Vol I-III), Universal Law Publishing Co.
- **M P Jain**, Constitutional Law of India, LexisNexis
- **M P Singh, V N Shukla's**, Constitutional Law of India, Eastern Book Company
- **D D Basu**, Introduction to the Constitution of India, LexisNexis
- **J N Pandey**, Constitutional Law of India, Central Law Agency
- **Udai Raj Rai**, Constitutional Law-I Structure, Eastern Book Company

Revised Syllabus

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LL.B.

Paper-I

2nd Semester

Paper Code: 3YRS-LL.B -SEM-II-CS-P-I

Subject: Constitutional Law II

Unit 1. Concept of State and Fundamental Rights I

- 1.1 Nature, Significance, Philosophical Foundations of Fundamental Rights
- 1.2 Definition and Concept of "State", Laws inconsistent or in derogation of Fundamental Rights, Judicial Review, Doctrine of Ultra-Vires, Eclipse, Severability, Waiver
- 1.3 Right to Equality- Formal and Substantive; Special Provisions for women and children; Equality of Opportunity, Reservation, Abolition of Untouchability and Titles
- 1.4 Right to Freedom under Art 19, Reasonable restrictions

Unit 2. Fundamental Rights II

- 2.1 Protection in respect of Conviction for Offences- Ex-Post facto law, Double Jeopardy, Self-Incrimination
- 2.2 Right of Life and Personal Liberty, Procedure established by Law and Due Process of Law, Art 21 and various derivative rights
- 2.3 Safeguard against arbitrary arrest and detention, Right to Freedom of Religion
- 2.4 Right against exploitation, Educational and Cultural Rights

Unit 3. Remedies, Directive Principles and Fundamental Duties

- 3.1 Right to Constitutional Remedies- Enforcement of Fundamental Rights, Writ Jurisdiction, Public Interest Litigation
- 3.2 Directive Principle of State Policy- Significance, Constitutional Scheme, Non-enforceability
- 3.3 Interrelationship between Directive Principles and Fundamental Rights
- 3.4 Fundamental Duties- Need and Significance, 42nd Amendment, enforceability

Unit 4. Miscellaneous

- 4.1 Amendment of the Constitution
- 4.2 Emergency Provisions
- 4.3 Elections, Public Service Commissions, Tribunal Justice System
- 4.4 Constitutional Safeguard to Civil Servants

Prescribed Books:

- H M Seervai, Constitutional Law of India (Vol I-III), Universal Law Publishing Co.
- M. P Jain, Constitutional Law of India, LexisNexis
- M.P Singh, V N Shukla's Constitutional Law of India, Eastern Book Company
- D D Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, LexisNexis
- JN Pandey, Constitutional Law of India, Central Law Agency
- Udai Raj Rai, Constitutional Law-I Structure, Eastern Book Company

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LL.B

Paper –VI

6th Semester
3 yrs-LL.B-SEM-VI-CS-P-VI

Subject: Specific Contract

Unit 1: Sale of Goods Act 1930: Contract of Sale of Goods

- 1.1 Contract of Sale Goods – Definitions, Formation of Contract of Sale, Sale and Agreement to Sale
- 1.2 Distinction between Sale, Agreement to Sale, Hire-Purchase
- 1.3 Conditions and Warranties – Meaning and Nature, Implied Conditions and Implied Warranties, Exclusion of Implied Terms
- 1.4 Rule of Caveat Emptor- Meaning, Relevance, Conditions and its Exception

Unit 2: Sale of Goods Act 1930: Contract of Sale of Goods

- 2.1 Transfer of Property in Goods and Passing of Risk
- 2.2 Transfer of Title –Rule of Nemo Dat Quod Non Habet and Exceptions
- 2.3 Performance of the Contract
- 2.4 Unpaid Seller- Definition, Rights of Unpaid Seller, Suits for Breach of Contract

Unit 3: The Indian Partnership Act, 1932: Contract of Partnership

- 3.1 Contract of Partnership – Definition, Essentials of Partnership, Modes of determination of Partnership, difference from Company and Hindu Undivided Family
- 3.2 Nature and Kinds of partnership firm, Rights /Duties of partners.
- 3.3 Relation of Partners to one another, Relation of Partners to third party
- 3.4 Doctrine of Holding Out, Position of Minor, Incoming and Outgoing Partners

Unit 4: The Indian Partnership Act, 1932: Contract of Partnership

- 4.1 Registration of a Firm, Procedure of Registration, Ratification of Mistakes
- 4.2 Effects of Non-Registration of a Firm
- 4.3 Dissolution of Partner, Dissolution of a Firm,
- 4.4 Consequences of Dissolution, Modes of Dissolution of a Firm,

Prescribed Books:

- Pollock and Mulla - Indian Contract Act
- Avtar Singh - Indian Contracts Act
- R.K. Bangia - Indian Contracts Act
- Mulla - Indian Partnership Act
- Desai - Law of Contracts and Partnership sale of good Act
- R.K. Bangia - Sales of Goods Act
- Avtar Singh - Sales of Good Act
- Avtar Singh - Indian Partnership Act.
- K. Sukumaran, Pollock & Mulla - The Indian Partnership Act
- Lindley – Law of Partnership