

Introduction of New Paper

(With effect from –Academic Session: 2026-27)

B.A.LL.B.(H)

Paper - VII

Semester-Fifth

Paper Code: 5YRS- B.A.LL.B.(H) -SEM-V-CS-P-VII

Subject: Artificial Intelligence

Unit 1: Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

Intelligence and Artificial Intelligence, Intelligent Machines and Smart Systems, Definition and Scope of AI, History and Evolution of AI, AI Problem Solving and Search Techniques, Rule-Based Systems, Natural Language Processing and Computer Vision - Introductory concepts.

Unit 2: Machine Learning Fundamentals

Introduction to Machine Learning and Data-Driven Intelligence, Types of Machine Learning: Supervised, Unsupervised and Reinforcement Learning, Concept of Training Data and Labelled Data, Regression and Classification, Clustering and Dimensionality Reduction, Neural Networks - basic idea, Decision Trees, k-NN and Deep Learning (introductory concepts), Model Training and Evaluation (accuracy, precision, recall - concept only), Real-life examples of Machine Learning applications.

Unit 3: AI Applications & Tools (Stream Specific)

Generic AI Applications: AI in education, healthcare, agriculture, governance, business analytics, finance, robotics, media and entertainment.

Hands-on Exposure to AI Tools: ChatGPT, Gemini, Copilot, Claude, Canva AI, Runway ML, Google Teachable Machine, DALL-E, Adobe Firefly and Pictory, Google AI Studio.

A) AI for Arts Stream:

AI in literature, language translation, digital humanities, music composition, creative writing, journalism, media analytics and visual arts.

OR

B) AI for Science Stream:

AI in climate modelling, healthcare diagnostics, bioinformatics, environmental monitoring, scientific data analysis and research automation.

OR

C) AI for Commerce Stream:

AI in marketing, customer analytics, accounting automation, fraud detection, e-commerce, stock prediction and financial services.

Unit 4: Ethical, Social, Economic and Legal Implications of AI

Ethical AI and Responsible AI Practices, Algorithmic Bias and Fairness, Privacy and Surveillance Issues, Misinformation and Deepfakes, Intellectual Property and AI-generated Content, AI and Employment, Human-AI Collaboration, Digital Divide, Security Concerns, Existing Laws and Policies related to AI, Need for AI Governance and Sustainable AI Development.

Unit 5 : Group Mini Project & presentation

Students shall identify a real –life case study from their stream and (a) Design a conceptual AI –Based Solution, or (b) Critically evaluate an existing AI system. tool. The project should include problem identification, AI application analysis, ethical considerations, report preparation and seminar presentation.

Text Books:

1. Saptarsi Goswami, Amit Kumar Das, and Amlan Chakrabarti. AI for Everyone: A Beginner's Handbook for Artificial Intelligence (AI) , Pearson.
2. Sridhar Seshadri, Shreeram Iyer. AI for Everyone: A common Man's Guide to Artificial intelligence, Embassy Books.

Suggested References:

1. Russell, Stuart & Norvig, Peter. Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach, 4th Edition, Pearson.
2. Andreas C. Muller & Sarah Guido. Introduction to Machine Learning with Python, O'Reilly.
3. Selected online resources and AI tool documentation.

Revised Syllabus

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B.A.LL.B.(H)

Paper-V

3rd Semester

Paper Code: 5yr-B.A.LL.B.(H)-Sem-III-CS-P-V

Subject: Constitutional Law – I

Unit 1. Introduction

- 1.1 Constitution - Need and Significance, Constitutionalism, Constitutional Law.
- 1.2 Classification of Constitution.
- 1.3 Salient Features of Indian Constitution, Preamble of the Constitution of India.
- 1.4 Union and its Territory, Citizenship.

Unit 2. The Executive and The Legislature

- 2.1 The President - Power, Functions and Position
- 2.2 Parliamentary System, Council of Ministers, Principle of Collective Responsibility & Individual Responsibility.
- 2.3 The Governor - Prime Minister (Position, Power and Function)
- 2.4 Legislature - Constitution of Parliament and State Legislature, Legislative Procedure, Privileges and Immunities.

Unit 3. The Judiciary

- 3.1 Supreme Court and High Court - Constitution, Qualifications, Appointment Removal of Judges, Collegium System
- 3.2 Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Courts
- 3.3 Transfer of High Court Judges
- 3.4 Subordinate Courts

Unit 4. Federalism and Distribution of Powers

- 4.1 Federalism - Concept, Nature of Indian Federalism, Co-operative Federalism.
- 4.2 Distribution of Legislative Powers - Doctrines of Territorial Nexus, Harmonious Construction, Pith and Substance, Doctrine of Repugnancy, Colourable Legislation.
- 4.3 Administrative Relations between Union and States
- 4.4 Financial Relations between Union and States; Freedom of Trade, Commerce and Intercourse

Prescribed Books:

- **H M Seervai**, Constitutional Law of India (Vol I-III), Universal Law Publishing Co.
- **M P Jain**, Constitutional Law of India, LexisNexis
- **M P Singh, V N Shukla's**, Constitutional Law of India, Eastern Book Company
- **D D Basu**, Introduction to the Constitution of India, LexisNexis
- **J N Pandey**, Constitutional Law of India, Central Law Agency
- **Udai Raj Rai**, Constitutional Law-I Structure, Eastern Book Company

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B.A.LL.B.(H)

Paper-V

4th Semester

Paper Code: 5YRS-B.A.LL.B (H)-SEM-IV-CS-P-V

Subject: Constitutional Law II

Unit 1. Concept of State and Fundamental Rights I

- 1.1 Nature, Significance, Philosophical Foundations of Fundamental Rights
- 1.2 Definition and Concept of “State”, Laws inconsistent or in derogation of Fundamental Rights, Judicial Review, Doctrine of Ultra-Vires, Eclipse, Severability, Waiver
- 1.3 Right to Equality- Formal and Substantive; Special Provisions for women and children; Equality of Opportunity, Reservation, Abolition of Untouchability and Titles
- 1.4 Right to Freedom under Art 19, Reasonable restrictions

Unit 2. Fundamental Rights II

- 2.1 Protection in respect of Conviction for Offences- Ex-Post facto law, Double Jeopardy, Self-Incrimination
- 2.2 Right of Life and Personal Liberty, Procedure established by Law and Due Process of Law, Art 21 and various derivative rights
- 2.3 Safeguard against arbitrary arrest and detention, Right to Freedom of Religion
- 2.4 Right against exploitation, Educational and Cultural Rights

Unit 3. Remedies, Directive Principles and Fundamental Duties

- 3.1 Right to Constitutional Remedies- Enforcement of Fundamental Rights, Writ Jurisdiction, Public Interest Litigation
- 3.2 Directive Principle of State Policy- Significance, Constitutional Scheme, Non-enforceability
- 3.3 Interrelationship between Directive Principles and Fundamental Rights
- 3.4 Fundamental Duties- Need and Significance, 42nd Amendment, enforceability

Unit 4. Miscellaneous

- 4.1 Amendment of the Constitution
- 4.2 Emergency Provisions
- 4.3 Elections, Public Service Commissions, Tribunal Justice System
- 4.4 Constitutional Safeguard to Civil Servants

Prescribed Books:

- H M Seervai, Constitutional Law of India (Vol I-III), Universal Law Publishing Co.
- M. P Jain, Constitutional Law of India, LexisNexis
- M.P Singh, V N Shukla's Constitutional Law of India, Eastern Book Company
- D D Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, LexisNexis
- JN Pandey, Constitutional Law of India, Central Law Agency
- Udai Raj Rai, Constitutional Law-I Structure, Eastern Book Company

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B.A. LL.B (H)
Third Semester — Paper-III
Paper Code — 5yr-B.A.LL.B(H)-Sem-III-CS-P-III

Subject: HISTORY – III

Unit - I: Foundation of Ancient Indian Judicial System and its Subsequent Development

- 1.1 :** (i) Nature and Philosophy of Ancient Indian Law
(ii) Concept of Dharma, Rita and Nyaya.
- 1.2 :** (i) Sources of Law : Shruti, Smriti, Custom (Achara), Sadachara & Atmatashti,
(ii) Dharmasutras and Dharmashastras.
- 1.3 :** (i) Manusmriti, Yajnavalkya Smriti, Narada Smriti & Arthashastra
(ii) Ancient court structure , procedure and punishment.
- 1.4 :** (i) Ancient Indian Jurisprudence & Rule of Law
(ii) Early Charters and Administration of justice in three Presidency Towns
(Madras, Bombay and Calcutta).

Unit - II :

- 2.1 :** Judicial Reforms of Warren Hastings, Cornwallis & Bentick.
- 2.2 :** Regulating Act of 1773, Act of Settlement, 1781 and Pitts India Act, 1784.
- 2.3 :** Trial of Nanda Kumar, Cossijurah and the Patna Case.
- 2.4 :** Development of Privy Council and Equity, Justice and Good Conscience.

Unit No. III :

- 3.1 :** Charter Act of 1833 and 1853.
- 3.2 :** Law Commissions in India (1st, 2nd and 3rd Law Commission, including Lex Locci Report).
- 3.3 :** Queen Victoria Declaration and Government of India Act of 1858.
- 3.4 :** High Court Act of 1860 and Indian Council Act of 1861.

Unit No. IV :

- 4.1 :** Constitutional Development, 1909 Act, 1919 Act, Govt. India Act of 1935,
- 4.2 :** Simon Commission, Nehru Report & R.T. Conference, Cripps Mission, Cabinet Mission and Mountbatten Plan.

- 4.3 :** Interim Government 1946.
- 4.4 :** Indian Independence Act of 1947, Making of the Indian Constitution, Constituent Assembly Debate.

Suggested Readings

- 1.M.P. Jain, Outlines of Indian Legal and Constitutional History, Lexis Nexis,2022
- 2.Justice M Rama Jois, Legal and Constitutional History of India –(Ancient Legal Judicial and Constitutional System) , Universal Law Publishing,2022
- 3.M.P. Singh , Outlines of Indian Legal and Constitutional History, Lexis Nexis ,9th Edition, 2025
- 4.V D Kulshrestha's Landmarks in Indian Legal and Constitutional History , Eastern Book Company,2023
- 5.S.C. Tripathy, Indian Legal & Constitutional History 3rd Ed.(Rep), Central Law Publication,2023

Prescribed Books

- A New look at Modern Indian History, B. L. Grover, S. Chand and Co, 2018 (Thirty Second Edition).
- Outline of Indian Legal and Constitutional History, M.P. Jain, Lexis Nexis, 2014.
- Legal and Constitutional History of India, Rama Jois, universal Law publishing Co., 1984.
- Indian Constitutional Law, M. P. Jain, Wadhwa and Company, Nagpur, 2003.
- Constitutional Law of India, Narender Kumar, Allahabad Law Agency, 2016.

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B.A.LL.B. (H)

Paper-V

Second Semester

Paper Code: 5Yrs-B.A.LL. B (H)-SEM-II-CS-P-V

Subject: Special Contract

Unit 1: Indemnity

- 1.1 Contract of Indemnity, Definition, Parties to the Contract
- 1.2 Distinction between Indemnity and Insurance Contract
- 1.3 Rights of the Indemnity holder and liabilities of indemnifier.
- 1.4 Commencement of Indemnity.

Unit 2: Contract of Guarantee

- 2.1 Definition, Essentials, Distinction between Contract of Indemnity and Contract of Guarantee
- 2.2 Kinds of Guarantee – Specific, Continuing and Rights of the Parties, Rights of Surety against Principal Debtor, Creditor and Co-sureties and Rights of other Parties
- 2.3 Liabilities of Parties – Nature of Sureties Liabilities
- 2.4 Discharge of Surety from Liability.

Unit 3: Bailment and Pledge

- 3.1 Bailment: Meaning, Definition, Essentials, and Parties to the Contract, Kinds of Bailment
- 3.2 Rights and Duties of Bailor and Bailee, Termination of Bailment, Rights and Duties of Finder of Goods, Right to Lien and different types of lien.
- 3.3 Contract of Pledge - Definition, Essentials, Difference between Bailment, Pledge and Hypothecation, pledge by non-owner.
- 3.4 Rights and Duties of Pawner and Pawnee.

Unit 4: Agency

4.1 Definitions of Agent and Principal, Kinds of Agents, Appointment of an Agent, , Creation of agency: by agreement, Ratification, Necessity and by law

4.2 Relation of principal / agent, subagent and substituted agent, Ratification of Agents Authority, Revocation of Agency Authority, Effects of Agency on Contracts with third person

4.3 Liability of the Principal for the acts of the Agent towards Third Parties, Personal Liability of agents

4.4 Termination of agency

Prescribed Books:

- Pollock and Mulla - Indian Contract Act
- *S.K. Kapoor , Law of Contract
- *Y.R.Sharma , Law of Contract
- Avtar Singh - Indian Contracts Act
- R.K. Bangia - Indian Contracts Act

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B.A. LL.B (Hon.)

Paper –VII

Sixth Semester

Paper Code: 5YRS-BA.LL.B (H)-SEM-VI-CS-P-VII

Subject: Specific Contract

Unit 1: Sale of Goods Act 1930: Contract of Sale of Goods

- 1.1 Contract of Sale Goods – Definitions, Formation of Contract of Sale.
- 1.2 Distinction between Sale, Agreement to Sale, Hire-Purchase.
- 1.3 Conditions and Warranties – Meaning and Nature, Implied Conditions and Implied Warranties, Exclusion of Implied Terms
- 1.4 Rule of Caveat Emptor- Meaning, Relevance, Conditions and its Exception

Unit 2: Sale of Goods Act 1930: Contract of Sale of Goods

- 2.1 Transfer of Property in Goods and Passing of Risk
- 2.2 Transfer of Title –Rule of Nemo Dat Quod Non Habet and Exceptions
- 2.3 Performance of the Contract
- 2.4 Unpaid Seller- Definition, Rights of Unpaid Seller, Suits for Breach of Contract

Unit 3: The Indian Partnership Act, 1932: Contract of Partnership

- 3.1 Contract of Partnership – Definition, Essentials of Partnership, Modes of determination of Partnership, difference from Company and Hindu Undivided Family
- 3.2 Nature and Kinds of partnership firm, Rights /Duties of partners.
- 3.3 Relation of Partners to one another, Relation of Partners to third party
- 3.4 Doctrine of Holding Out, Position of Minor, Incoming and Outgoing Partners

Unit 4: The Indian Partnership Act, 1932: Contract of Partnership

4.1 Registration of a Firm, Procedure of Registration

4.2 Effects of Non-Registration of a Firm

4.3 Dissolution of Partner, Dissolution of a Firm,

4.4 Consequences of Dissolution, Modes of Dissolution of a Firm,

Prescribed Books:

- Pollock and Mulla - Indian Contract Act
- Avtar Singh - Indian Contracts Act
- R.K. Bangia - Indian Contracts Act
- Mulla - Indian Partnership Act
- Desai - Law of Contracts and Partnership sale of good Act
- R.K. Bangia - Sales of Goods Act
- Avtar Singh - Sales of Good Act
- Avtar Singh - Indian Partnership Act.
- K. Sukumaran, Pollock & Mulls - The Indian Partnership Act
- Lindley – Law of Partnership